

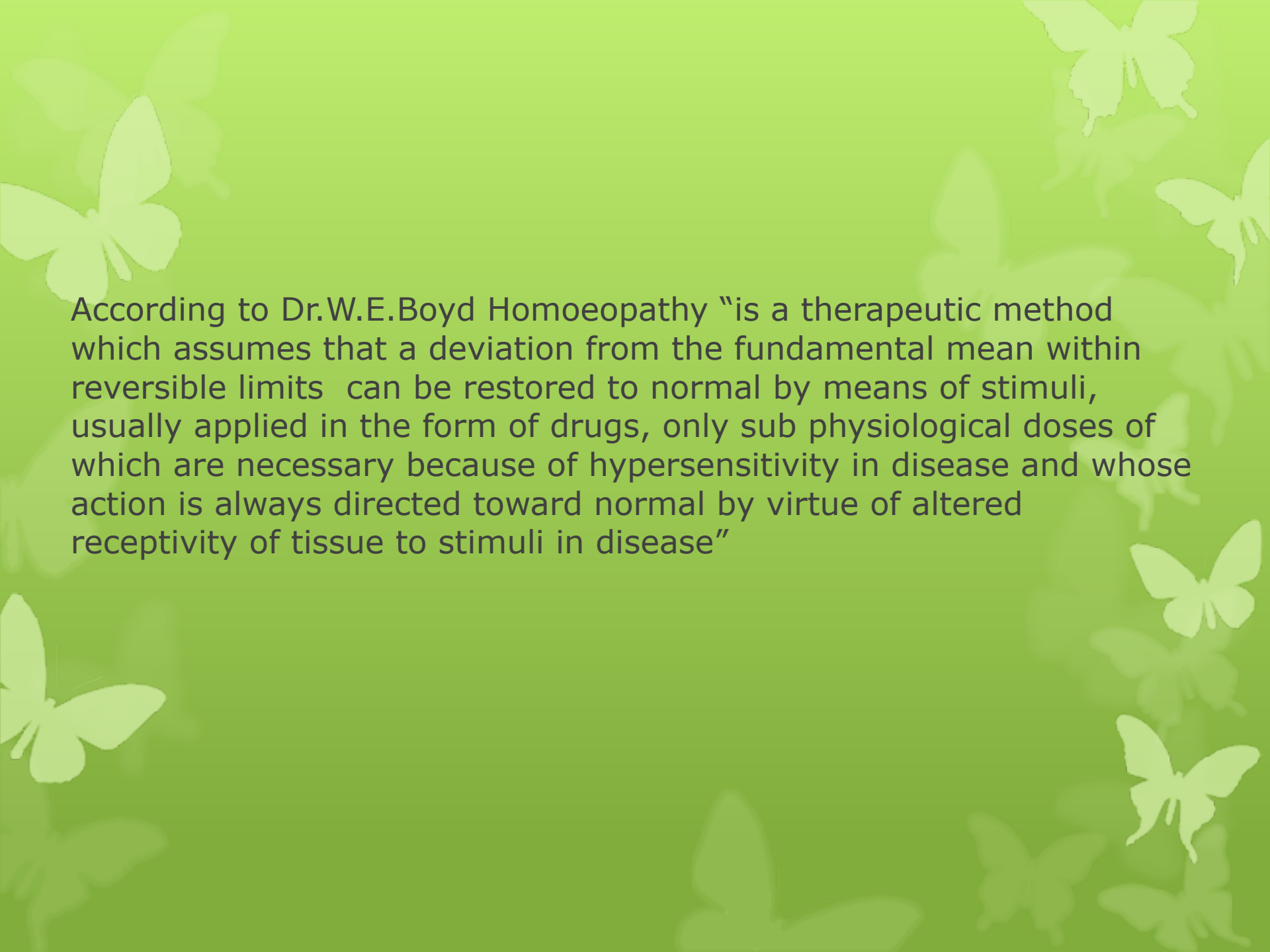
ROLE OF MEDICINAL PLANTS IN HOMOEOPATHY

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Homoeopathy

Homoeopathy is defined in Stedman's medical dictionary- 26 edition as a system of therapy developed by **Samuel Hahnemann** based on the "Law of Similia", from the aphorism, *similia similibus curantur* (likes are cured by likes), which holds that a medicinal substance that can evoke certain symptoms in healthy individuals may be effective in the treatment of illnesses having symptoms closely resembling those produced by the substance. (Homoeo+pathos= similar suffering).



According to Dr.W.E.Boyd Homoeopathy "is a therapeutic method which assumes that a deviation from the fundamental mean within reversible limits can be restored to normal by means of stimuli, usually applied in the form of drugs, only sub physiological doses of which are necessary because of hypersensitivity in disease and whose action is always directed toward normal by virtue of altered receptivity of tissue to stimuli in disease"

Dr. Samuel Hahnemann

(1755- 1843)



- The founder of Homoeopathy, **Dr. Samuel Hahnemann** was born to a porcelain painter of Meissen in Germany on the 10th of April 1755. At the age of twenty, he commenced his medical studies at Leipzig and earned his living by translating books. He took his M.D Degree in medicine. He was an excellent linguist, perfectly familiar with English, Italian, French, Greek, Latin and Arabic. In 1796, he discovered **homoeopathy**.

Major Works

His major works related to Homoeopathy are.

1. 1 to 6 volumes of Organon of medicine,
2. Materia medica pura
3. Chronic diseases and their treatment.
4. Lesser writings

Principles Of Homoeopathy

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- 1. Law of Similia.
- 2. Law of Simplex or single medicine or monopharmacy
- 3. Law of minimum dose.
- 4. Doctrine of Drug proving
- 5. Theory of Chronic diseases.
- 6. Theory of vital force.
- 7. Doctrine of Drug dynamization.
- 8. Totality of symptoms.
- 9. Individualization
- 10. The law of direction of cure.
- 11. Repetition of dose.
- 12. The Drug relationship.

SOURCES OF HOMOEOPATHIC DRUGS

- The sources of Drugs are classified into 7 groups. They are as follows:
 1. Drugs from vegetable kingdom
 2. Drugs from animal kingdom
 3. Drugs from minerals & chemicals
 4. Drugs from sarcodes
 5. Drugs from Nosodes
 6. Drugs from Imponderabilia
 7. Drugs from Synthetic sources.

PLANT KINGDOM

This is the largest source of homoeopathic medicines. Medicines are prepared from various plants, either whole or their parts.

Though some of the active principles of plant drugs are also individually used as drugs, homoeopathic pharmacy accepts all plants in their natural form.



ANIMAL KINGDOM

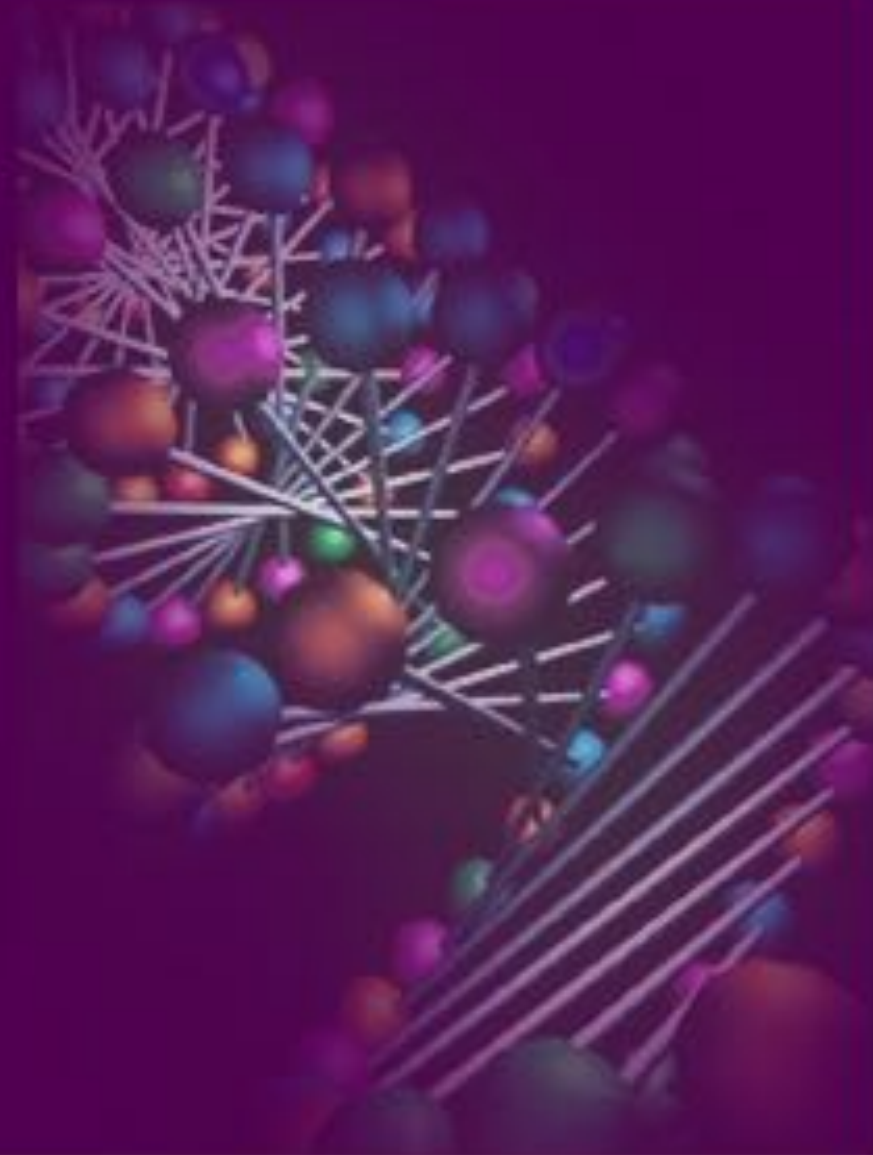
Animals,
their parts and extracts are also
employed in homoeopathy.

Venom and lacs are
also included in
this category.



CHEMICAL KINGDOM

With advancement of knowledge of chemistry, Homoeopathic pharmacy also employs a large number of chemicals – elements, compounds and also natural minerals and mineral springs.



NOSODES

These are preparations from Pathological microbial culture obtained from diseased tissue and other diseased clinical materials (secretions, discharges, etc.).



SARCODES

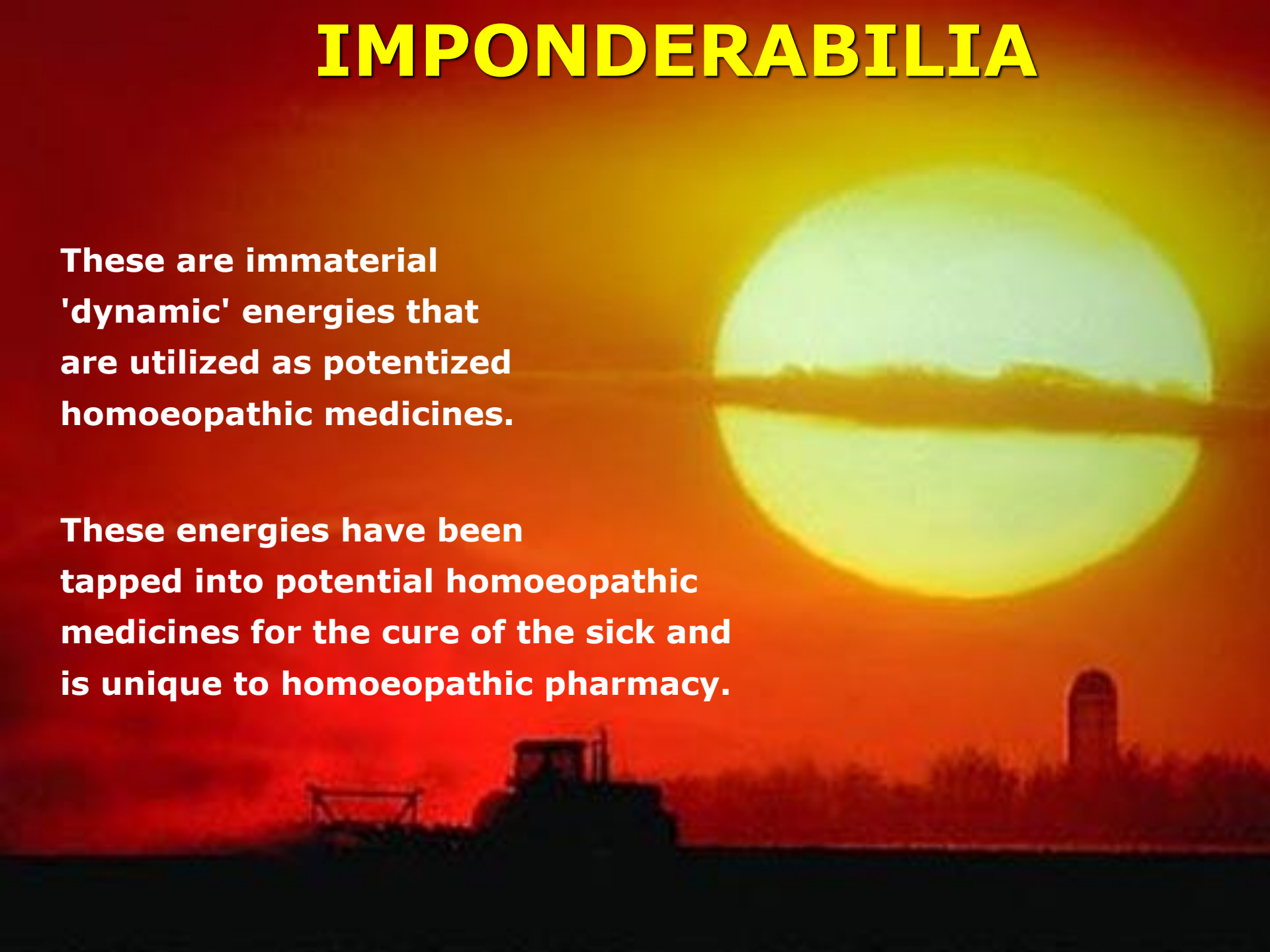


**These are preparations
from physiological,
healthy tissues and
secretions.**

IMPONDERABILIA

**These are immaterial
'dynamic' energies that
are utilized as potentized
homoeopathic medicines.**

**These energies have been
tapped into potential homoeopathic
medicines for the cure of the sick and
is unique to homoeopathic pharmacy.**



SYNTHETIC SOURCE OR TAUTOLOGY

Compounds synthesized, that have found a place in allopathic system of medicine, are potentized, proved on healthy provers and administered on the Similia principle.

This category of drugs is termed as '**synthetic**'.

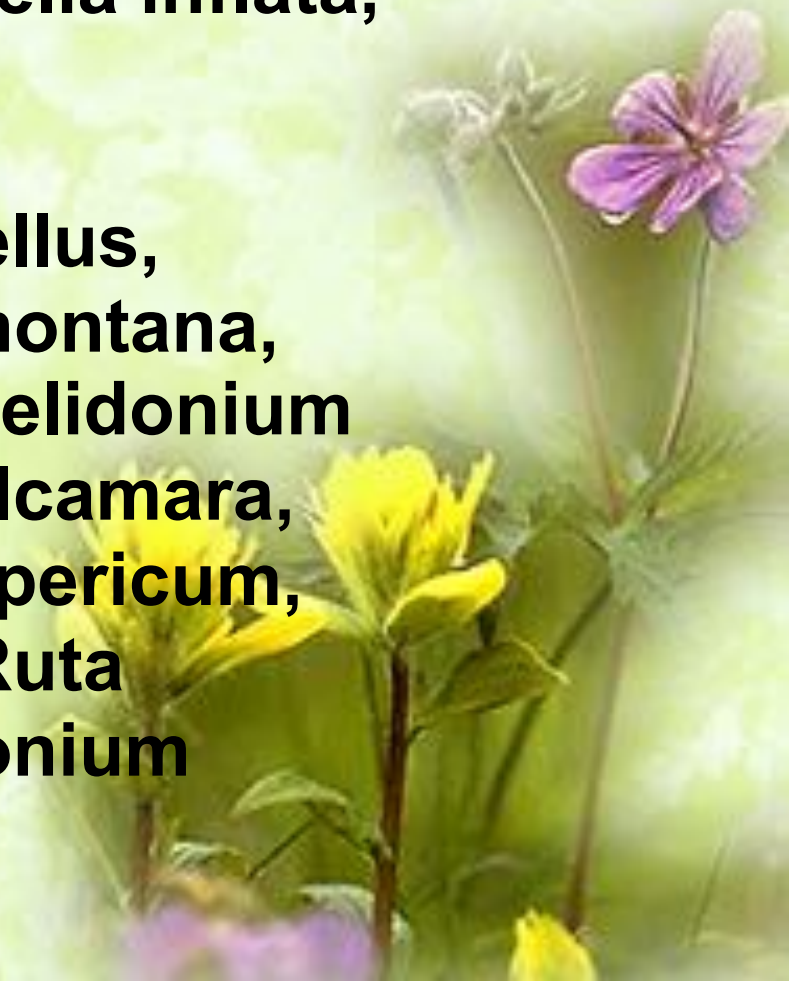
The background of the slide is a composite image. On the left, a large, detailed sunflower with bright yellow petals and a dark brown center is in focus. To its right and further back, several other sunflowers are visible, some in bloom and some as buds. The sky is a pale yellow-green color with a network of white, vein-like cracks, giving it a textured, shattered-glass appearance. The overall lighting is bright and warm.

PLANT SOURCE

MORPHOLOGICAL CLASSIFICATION

WHOLE PLANT

- **Without roots** - Alfalfa, Lobelia inflata, Ocimum sanctum
- **With roots** - Aconitum napellus, Aethusa cynapium, Arnica montana, Belladonna, Chamomilla, Chelidonium majus, Conium, Drosera, Dulcamara, Euphrasia, Hyoscyamus, Hypericum, Ledum palustre, Pulsatilla, Ruta graveolens, Spigelia, Stramonium



ROOTS

- **Fresh** : *Arum triphyllum*,
Bryonia alba
- **Dried** : *Ipecacuanha*, *Ratanhia*
- **Aerial** : *Ficus indica*
- **Root & rhizome** : *Aletris farinosa*



STEMS

- **Flowering stem** : **Cactus grandiflorus**
- **Stem with leaves** : **Clematis erecta**
- **Rhizome** : **Gelsemium, Helleborus, Podophyllum, Sanguinaria canadensis, Veratrum album, Veratrum viride**
- **Corm** : **Colchicum autumnale**
- **Bulb** : **Allium cepa, Allium sativum**



LEAVES

- **Dried** : Coca, Eucalyptus, Tabacum
- **Fresh** : Digitalis purpurea, Rhus tox

FLOWERS

- **Flower bud** : Prunus spinosa
- **Stigma** : Crocus sativus
- **Flowering heads** : Cina, Calendula
(with leaves).

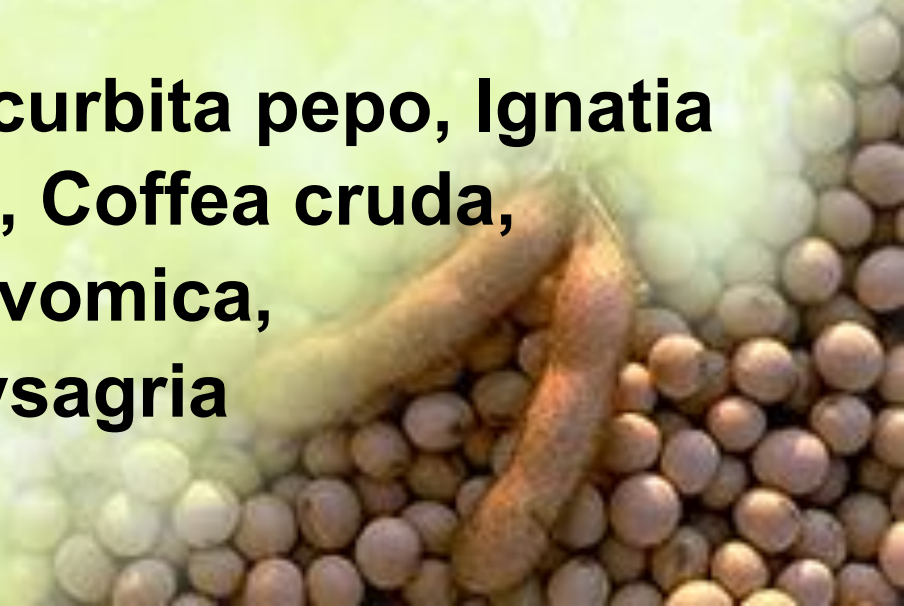




FRUITS

- **Berry** : Agnus castus
- **Nuts** : Aesculus hippocastanum
- **Pods** : Dolichos
- **Others** : Capsicum annum

SEEDS

- **Fresh** : Avena sativa, Cucurbita pepo, Ignatia
 - **Dried** : Cocculus indicus, Coffea cruda,
Nux moschata, Nux vomica,
Sabadilla, Staphysagria
- 

BARK

- **Fresh outer bark** : Abies canadensis
- **Dried outer bark** : Cinchona, Mezereum
- **Inner bark** : Cinnamomum
- **Fresh bark of root** : Baptisia tinctoria, Berberis vulgaris, Hamamelis
- **Dried bark of root** : Gossypium herbaceum
- **Bark of root and stem** : Robinia
- **Bark of trees** : Azadirachta indica, Jatropha gossypifolia, Terminalia arjuna



EXTRACTS AND PLANT CONSTITUENTS

- **Juices** : Aloe socotrina, Opium
- **Resins** : Abies nigra
- **Gum-resins** : Asafoetida
- **Balsams** : Balsamum peruvianum
- **Volatile oils** : Oleum santali
- **Fixed oils** : Oleum crotonis
- **Alkaloids** : Atropine, Morphine,
Nicotinum
- **Glycosides** : Digitalin

COLLECTION AND PRESERVATION OF PLANT DRUGS

- **Supervision of a qualified and experienced Botanist.**
- **Plants should be fresh, as far as possible.**
- **Gathered from indigenous habitats.**
Wild plants are more effective and possess more medicinal value.

PLANT KINGDOM

- **Cryptogamia**

- Thallophyta**

- Bryophyta**

- Pteridophyta**

- **Gymnosperms**

- **Phanerogamia**

- (a)Dicotyledones**

- (b)Monocotyledones**

CRYPTOGAMIA

A. Thallophyta

- Algae
- Fucaceae
 - Fucus vesiculosus -----Whole sea kelp
- Rhodophyceae
 - Helminthochortos officinalis -----Whole plant

Fungi

- Agaricaceae

Agaricus compestris	-----	Whole fungus
Agaricus citrinus	-----	Whole fungus
Agaricus emeticus	-----	Whole fungi
Agaricus pantherinus	-----	Whole fungus
Agaricus phalloides	-----	Whole fungus
Agaricus muscarius	-----	Whole mushroom
Agaricus procerus	-----	Whole fungi
Agaricus companulatus	-----	Whole mushroom
Agaricus semiglobatus	-----	Whole fungus
Agaricus stercorarius	-----	Whole fungus
Psilocybe caerulescens	-----	Whole mushroom

Boletaceae

Boletus laricis	-----	Fungi
Boletus luridus	-----	Fungi
Boletus satanus	-----	Fungi

Cryptococcaceae

Candida albicans -----Fungus

Candida parapsilosis -----Fungus

Mucoraceae

Mucor mucedo -----Whole fungus

Polyporaceae

Polyporus officinalis-----Whole fructification

Polyporus pinicola-----Whole fungus

Hypoceaceae

Secale cornutum/Claviceps purpurea	-----	Dried fungus
Lycoperdaceae		
Bovista lycoperdon	-----	Fungus
Phallaceae		
Phallus impudicus	-----	Whole mushroom
Rassulaceae		
Rassula foetens	-----	Whole mushroom
Saccharomycetaceae		
Torula cerevisiae/Saccharomyces cerevisial	-----	Whole fungus
Ustilaginaceae		
Ustilago maydis	-----	Fungus galls/Corn smut
Ustilago maydis	-----	Fungus

Lichen

Parmeliaceae

Cetraria islandica -----Whole plant

Stictaceae

Sticta pulmonaria -----Whole lichen

Usnaceae

Usnea barbata -----Whole lichen

Bryophyta

Polytrichaceae

Polytrichum juniperinum-----Whole plant

C.Pteridophyta

Aspleniaceae

Asplenium scolopendrium -----Whole plant

Dryopteridaceae

Dryopteris filix mas -----Rhizome

Equisetaceae

Equisetum hyemale -----Root

Lycopodiaceae

Lycopodium clavatum -----Spores

Gymnospermia

Family-Coniferae/Juniperaceae

Sabina/Juniperus Sabina -----Leaf and stem.

Family-Cuppressaceae

Cupresses australis -----Twig

Cupresses lausoniana -----Berry and twig

Juniperus communis -----Fruit

Juniperus virginiana -----Twigs

Thuja lobbi/Thuja plicata -----Leaf

Thuja occidentalis -----Leaf and twigs

Family-Cycadaceae

Macrozamia spiralis -----Seed

Family-Ginkgoaceae

Ginkgo biloba -----Leaf

Family-Pinaceae

Abies Canadensis	-----Bark
Abies nigra	-----Resin
Larix decidua	-----Flower and twig
Pinus lambertiana	-----Resin
Pinus sylvestris	-----Shoot
Pinus teocot	-----Resin
Resina laricis	-----Oleoresin
Terebinthina oleum/Pinus palustris	-----Oil

Family-Taxaceae

Taxus buccata	----- Whole Plant
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Angiospermia

Monocotyledons

Family-Orchidaceae

Corallorhiza odontorhiza -----Root
Cypripedium pubescens -----Rhizome
Spiranthes autumnales -----Roots
Vanilla planifolia -----Pod.

Family-Amaryllidaceae

Agave Americana -----Leaf
Agave tequilana -----Leaf
Galanthus nivalis-----Whole plant
Narcissus pseudo narcissus-----Whole plant

Family-Araceae

- Acorus calamus -----Rhizome**
Amorphophallus rivieri -----Flower and tuber
Arum dracontium -----Root
Arum italicum -----Root
Arum maculatum -----Root
Arum triphyllum -----Root
Caladium seguinum -----Whole plant
Pothos foetidus -----Bark.

Family-Betulaceae

- Ostrya virginiana -----Had wood**



Family-Cannaceae

Canna/Canna flaccida -----Leaf

Canna angustifolia -----Leaf

Family-Cyperaceae

Cyperus rotendus-----Root and rhizome

Family-Graminae/Poaceae

Anantherum muricatum -----Rhizome
Anthoxanthum odoratum -----Whole plant
Arundo donax -----Whole plant
Arundo mauritanica -----Whole plant
Avena sativa -----Seed
Cynodon dactylon -----Whole plant
Lolium temulentum -----Seed
Stigmata maydis-Zia -----Corn silk
Triticum repens/Agropyron repens -----Rhizome

Family-Lemnaceae

Lemna minor -----Whole plant

Family-Liliaceae

Asparagus racemosus -----Stem

Allium cepa -----Bulb

Allium sativa -----Bulb

Allium ursinum -----Whole plant

Agraphis nutans -----Whole plant

Aletris farinose -----Rhizome

Aloe socotrina -----Juice of leaf

Colchicum autumnale -----Corm

Family-Liliaceae

Helonias dioica/Chamaelerium luteum	-----Rhizome
Lilium superbum	-----Root
Lilium tigrinum	-----Whole plant
Ornithogalum umbellatum	-----Whole plant
Paris quadrifolia	-----Whole plant
Sabadilla/Helonias officinalis	-----Seed
Sarsaparilla/Smilax ornate	-----Rhizome
Squilla/scilla maritime	-----Bulb
Trillium pendulum	-----Underground stem
Urgenia indica	-----Bulb
Veratrum album	-----Rhizome
Veratrum nigrum	-----Leaf and flower
Veratrum viride	-----Rhizome
Xerophyllum asphedeloides	-----Whole plant
Yucca filamentosa	-----Whole plant

Family-Musaceae

Musa sapientum -----Flower

Family-Palmae

Areca catechu -----Seed

Elaeis guineensis -----Ripe fruit

Sabal serrulata -----Fruit

Family-Plantaginaceae

Ipsaghula testa -----Seed

Plantago major-----Whole plant

Psyllium/Plantago ovata -----Husk and seeds

Family-Zingiberaceae

Alpinia officinarum -----Rhizome

Curcuma longa -----Rhizome

Zingiber officinale -----Dried rhizome

Dicotyledons

Family-Acanthaceae

- Acanthus mollis -----Whole plant
- Andrographis paniculata/Kalmegh -----Whole plant
- Hygrophilla spinosa -----Whole plant
- Justicia adhatoda -----Leaf

Family-Aceraceae

- Acer plantanoides -----Bark
- Acer pseudo pltanus -----Bark
- Negundium Americana/Acer negundo –Whole plant

Family—Amaranthaceae

Achyranthes aspera---Whole plant excluding root

Achyranthes calea -----Whole plant

Alteranthera repens -----Whole plant

Family-Anacardiaceae

**Anacardium orientale/semecarpus anacardium—juice
of Seed**

Anacardium occidentale-----Juice of shell

Comocladia dentate-----Leaf and bark

Karaka/Corynocarpus laevigata-----Seed.

Mangifera indica -----Bark

Rajania subsamarata -----Bark

Rhus aromatica -----Bark of root

Rhus diversiloba -----Leaves

Rhus glabra -----Leaves and bark

Rhus radicans -----Leaf

Rhus toxicodendron -----Leaf

Rhus venenata -----Stem and leaf

Schinus molle -----Berry

Family-Annonaceae

Asimina triloba -----Ripe seed

Guatteria gaumeri -----Bark

Family-Apocynaceae

Alstonia scholaris	-----Bark
Apocynum cannabinum	-----Rhizome&roots
Aspido sperma/A. quebracho	-----Bark
Cascabela thevetia	-----Seed
Catharanthus roseus	-----Whole plant
Kurchi/Holarrhena antidysenterica	---Bark
Oleander/Nerium oleander	-----Leaf
Rauwolfia serpentina	-----Root
Strophanthus gratus	-----Seeds
Strophanthus hispidus	-----Seeds
Strophanthes kombe	-----Seeds
Strophanthus sarmentosus	-----Seeds
Tanghinia venenifera	-----Seeds
Thevetia nerifolia /Cerbera thevetia	----Seeds
Vinca minor	-----Whole plant

Family-Aquifoliaceae

Ilex aquifolium -----Leaf and fruit

Ilex paraguayensis -----Leaf

Prinos verticiliatus -----Bark and berry

Family-Araliaceae

Aralia hispida -----Root

Aralia quinquefolia -----Root

Aralia racemosa -----Root

Eleutherococcus senticosus -----Rhizome

Ginseng/Panax quinquefolium -----Root

Hedera helix-----Flowering bud

Family-Aristolochiaceae

Aristolochia clematis -----Root

Aristolochia milhomens -----Flower

Aristolochia serpentaria-----Rhizome and root

Asarum canadense-----Root and rhizome

Asarum europaeum -----Whole plant

Family-Asclepiadaceae

Asclepias curassavica -----Whole plant

Asclepias incarnata -----Root

Asclepias syrica -----Root

Asclepias tuberosa -----Root

Asclepias vincentoxicum -----Root

Calotropis gigantea -----Root

Condurango/Marsdenia condurango -----Bark

Gymnema sylvestre -----Leaf

Hemidesmus indicus -----Root.

Tylophora indica -----Leaf

Vincentoxicum hirsutaria -----Leaf

Family-Averrhoaceae

Averrhoa carambola-----Seed,fruit and leaf

Family-Balanophoraceae

Lophpphytum leandri-----Whole plant

Family-Balsaminaceae

Impatiens glandulifera -----Whole plant

Family-Berberidaceae

Berberis aquifolium-----Root

Berberis fruits-----Fruit

Berberis vulgaris-----Root

Caulophyllum thalictroides-----Rhizome

Podophyllum peltatum -----Rhizome

Family-Betulaceae

Alnus serrulata -----Bark

Alnus glutinosa -----Bark

Betula pendula -----Bark

Carpinus betulus -----Flower

Family-Bignoniaceae

Catalpa bignonioides -----Root
Jacaranda caroba -----Flower
Jacaranda gualandai -----Leaf
Tecoma radicans -----Root

Family-Bixaceae

Bixa orellana -----Seed

Family-Boraginaceae

Anchusa officinalis -----Whole plant
Borago officinalis -----Leaves
Heliotropium indicum -----Whole plant
Heliotropium peruvianum -----Whole plant
Lithospermum officinalis-----Whole plant
Myosotis arvensis-----Whole plant
Onosmodium virginianum-----Whole plant
Symphytum officinale -----Root

Family-Bursaraceae

Balsamodendron mukul -----Gum
Myrrha/Commiphora molmol -----Gum resin
Olibanum/Boswelia serrata -----Gum

Family-Buxaceae

Buxus sempervirens -----Leaf and twig

Family-Cactaceae

Anhalonium lewinii -----Whole plant
Cactus grandiflorus -----Flowering stem
Cerius bonplandii -----Stem
Cerius serpentinus -----stem
Myrtillocactus geometrizans -----Shoot
Opuntia Vulgaris-----Whole plant excluding root

- **Family-Campanulaceae**
- **Lobelia syphilitica -----Whole plant**
- **Family-Cannabinaceae**
- **Cannabis indica -----Hashish**
- **Cannabis sativa -----Flowering top of male and female**
- **Lupulus humulus -----Catkin**
- **Family-Capparaceae**
- **Crataeva nurvala -----Bark**

Family-Caprifoliaceae

Lonicera caprifolium -----Leaf and flowering twig

Lonicera periclymenum -----Flowering twigs

Lonicera xylosteum -----Berry

Sambucus Canadensis -----Flower

Sambucus nigra -----Leaf and flower

Symphoricarpus racemosa-----Berry

Triosteum perfoliatum -----Roots

Viburnum opulus -----Bark

Viburnum prunifolium -----Bark

Family-Caricaceae

Carica papaya-----Unripe fruit excluding seeds.

Family-Caryophyllaceae

Agrostema githago -----Seed

Herniaria glabra -----Aerial parts

Saponaria officinalis -----Root

Scleranthus annus-----Flowering twig

Stellaria media-----Whole plant

Family-Celastraceae

Euonymus atropurpurea -----Bark

Euonymus europaeus-----Seed

Family-Chenopodiaceae

Beta vulgaris -----Root

Chenopodium anthelminticum -----Whole plant

Chenopodium botrys -----Whole plant

Chenopodium vulvaria -----Whole plant

Family-Cistaceae

Cistus Canadensis -----Whole plant

Helianthemum nummularium -----Flower

Spinacia oleoracea----- Roots

Family-Combretaceae

Terminalia arjuna -----Bark

Terminalia chebula -----Semi mature fruit

Terminalia myrobalan -----Dried fruit

Family-Compositae/Asteraceae

Abrotanum/Artemisia abrotanum	-----Leaf and shoot
Ambrosia artemisiaefolia	-----Whole plant
Anthemis pyrethrum	-----Root
Arnica Montana	-----Whole plant
Artemisia vulgaris	-----Root
Bellis perennis	-----Whole plant
Blumea odorata	-----Whole plant excluding root
Brachyglottis repens	-----Leaf and flower
Calendula officinalis	-----Flower
Carduus benedictus	-----Whole plant
Carduus marianus	-----Seed
Centaurea tagana	-----Root
Chamomilla	-----Whole plant
Cynara scolymus	-----Leaves
Chrysanthemum leucanthemum	-----Whole plant
Cichorium intybus	-----Flower
Cina/Artemisia maritima	-----Flower head
Cineraria maritima	-----Whole plant excluding root
Cirsium arvense	-----Whole plant



Echinacea angustifolia -----Whole plant
Echinacea purpurea -----Whole plant
Erechthites hieracifolia -----Whole plant
Erigeron canadense -----Whole plant
Eupatorium aromaticum -----Root
Eupatorium ayapana -----Leaf
Eupatorium cannabinum -----Whole plant
Eupatorium perfoliatum -----Flowering top
Eupatorium purpureum -----Root
Galinsoga parviflora -----Whole plant
Gnaphalium obtusifolium -----Whole plant
Gnaphalium leontopodium -----Whole plant
Gnaphalium uliginosum -----Whole plant
Grindelia robusta-----Leaf and flowering top
Grindelia squarrosa -----Whole plant
Guaco/Mikania amara -----Leaf

Haplopappus baylahuen -----Leaf
Helianthus annus -----Flower
Helianthus tuberosus -----Tuber
Inula helenium -----Rhizome and root
Lactuca sativa -----Whole plant
Lactuca virosa -----Whole plant
Lappa arctium -----Root
Lappa major -----Root
Liatris spicata -----Root
Millefolium/Achillea millefolium-----Whole plant
Nabalus serpentarius -----Whole plant
Onopardum acanthium -----Flower
Parthenium hysterophorus-----Whole plant
Plumbago littoralis-----Leaves
Melampodium paludosum-----Leaves
Pyrethrum parthenium-----Whole plant

Rudbeckia hirta-----Whole plant
Santolina chamaecyparissus-----Whole plant
Saussurea lappa-----Root
Senecio aureus-----Whole plant
Senecio jacobaea-----Whole plant
Siegesbeckia orientalis-----Whole plant
Silphium laciniatum-----Whole plant
Solidago virgaurea-----Whole plant excluding root
Spilanthes oleracea-----Whole plant
Tanacetum vulgare-----Leaves & twigs
Taraxacum officinalis-----Whole plant
Tussilago farfara-----Whole plant
Tussilago fragrans/Petasites fragrans---Whole plant
Tussilago petasites/Petasites japonicus----Whole plant
Vernonia anthelmintica-----Seed
Wyethia helenoides-----Root
Xanthium spinosum-----Whole plant

Family-Convolvulaceae

Convolvulus arvensis -----Whole plant

Convolvulus cammonia -----Root

Convolvulus duartinus -----Flower

Ipomoea stans -----Root

Jalapa/Exogonium purga -----Root

Scammonium/Convulsions scammonia -----Resin

Family-Coriariaceae

Coriaria ruscifolia -----Berry

Family-Cornaceae

Cornus alterifolia -----Leaf

Cornus circinata -----Bark

Cornus florida -----Bark

Cornus serica -----Bark

Family-Crassulaceae

Bryophyllum pinnatum -----Leaf

Cotyledon umbilicus -----Whole plant

Penthorum sedoides-----Whole plant

Sedum acre -----Whole plant

Sedum telephium-----Leaf and shoot.

Sempervivum tectorum-----Leaf

Family-Cruciferae/Brassicaceae

Brassica napus -----Whole plant
Brassica olearacea -----Leafy bud
Bunias orientalis -----Whole plant
Cheiranthus cheiri -----Flower and stem
Cochlearia armoracia -----Root
Cochlearia officinalis -----Whole plant
Draba verna -----Whole plant
Iberis amara -----Seed
Lepidium bonariense -----Leaf
Matthiola graeca -----Whole plant
Nasturtium aquaticum/Nasturticum officinale—Whole plant
Raphanus sativus -----Root
Sinapis alba/Brassica alba -----Seed
Sinapis arvensis -----Flower and pod
Sinapis nigra/Brassica nigra -----Seed
Thlaspi bursa pastoris /
Casella bursa pastoris -----Whole plant
Vesicaria/vesicaria utriculata -----Whole plant

Family-Cucurbitaceae

Bryonia alba-----Root
Bryonia cretica-----Root
Cephalandra indica-----Leaf
Citrullus colocynthis-----Pulp
Cucurbita citrullus/C.vulgaris -----Seed
Cucurbita pepo -----Seed
Elaterium ecbalium -----Juice of fruit
Luffa aegyptica -----Fruit
Luffa amara -----Un ripe fruit
Luffa bindal -----Fruit
Luffa operculata -----Fruit
Momordica balsamica -----Fruit
Momordica charantia -----Fruit
Trichosanthes dioica -----Root

Family-Dioscoreaceae

Dioscorea villosa -----Rhizome
Tamus communis -----Root

Family-Droseraceae

Drosera rotundifolia -----Whole plant

Family-Ericaceae

Calluna vulgaris -----Shoot
Chimaphila maculate -----Whole plant
Chimaphila umbellate -----Whole plant
Epigaea repens -----Whole plant
Gaultheria procumbens -----Leaf
Kalmia latifolia -----Leaf
Ledum palustre -----Whole plant
Monotropa uniflora -----Whole plant
Oxydendrum arboretum -----Leaf
Rhododendron chrysanthum -----Leaf and flower bud
Uva ursi/Arctostaphylos uva ursi -----Leaf

Family-Erythroxylaceae

Coca/Erythroxylon coca -----Leaf

Family-Euphorbiaceae

Amla/Emblica officinalis	-----Ripe fruit
Cascarilla/Croton eleuterica	-----Bark
Cassada	-----Root
Croton tiglium	-----Oil from seed
Euphorbia amygdaloides	-----Whole plant
Euphorbia corollata	-----Root
Euphorbia cyparissias	-----Whole plant
Euphorbia hypericifolia	-----Whole plant
Euphorbia lathyris	-----Whole plant
Euphorbia marginata	-----Whole plant
Euphorbia peplus	-----Whole plant
Euphorbia pilulifera	-----Whole plant
Euphorbium	-----Dried latex

Hura brazeliensis -----Sap
Hura crepitans-----Seed
Janipha manihot -----Milky juice of root
Jatropha curcas -----Seed
Jatropha urens -----Whole plant
Kamala/Rottleria tinctoria -----Hairs and fruit
Mancinella/Hippomane mancinella---Leaf,bark and fruit.
Mercurialis perennis -----Whole plant
Oleum ricini -----Seed.
Ricinus communis -----Seed.
Stillinga sylvatica -----Root.

Family-Fagaceae

Castanea sativa -----Twigs and flower
Castana vesca -----Leaf
Fagus sylvatica -----Nut
Quercus glandium spiritus -----Wood
Quercus robur -----Shoot

Family-Flacourtiaceae

Hydnocarpus kurzii -----Seed

Family-Fumariaceae

Adlumia fungosa -----Aerial parts

Corydalis Canadensis -----Root

Family-Gentianaceae

Canchalagua / Erythraea venusta -----Whole plant

Centaurium umbellatum -----Flower

Erythraenia centaurium -----Whole plant

Frasera carolinensis -----Root

Gentiana cruciata -----Root

Gentiana lutea -----Root

Gentiana quinqueflora -----Whole plant

Menyanthes trifoliata -----Whole plant

Swertia chirata -----Whole plant

Family-Geraniaceae

Erodium cicutarium -----Whole plant

Geranium maculatum -----Root

Gerium robertianum -----Whole plant

Pelargonium reniforme -----Root

Family-Guttiferae

Gambogia/Garcinia Morella -----Gum resin

Family-Hamamelidaceae

Hamamelis virginica -----Stem and root bark

Family-Hippocastanaceae

Aesculus carnea -----Twig

Aesculus glabra -----Ripe nut

Aesculus hippocastanum -----Nut

Family-Hydrophyllaceae

Eriodictyon californicum -----Leaf

Eriodictyon glutinosum -----Whole plant excluding root

Family-Hypericaceae

Harungana madagascariensis -----Leaf and bark

Hypericum perforatum -----Whole plant

Family-Iridaceae

Crocus sativum -----Stigma
Homeria collina -----Bulb
Iris versicolor -----Rhizome
Iris florentina -----Rhizome
Iris florentidissima -----Rhizome
Iris germanica -----Rhizome
Iris tenax -----Whole plant

Family-Juglandaceae

Carya alba -----Nut
Juglans cinerea -----Bark of root
Juglans regia -----Young shoot and flower

Family-Labiatae/Lamiaceae

Coleus aromaticus -----Leaf
Collinsonia Canadensis -----Rhizome
Glechoma hederacea -----Whole plant
Hedeoma pulegioides -----Whole plant
Hyptis suaveolens -----Whole plant
Lamium album -----Leaf and flower
Leonurus cardiaca -----Whole plant
Leucas aspera -----Whole plant
Lycopus europaeus -----Aerial parts
Lycopus virginicus -----Whole plant
Marrubium vulgare -----Leaf and flowering top
Melissa officinalis -----Whole plant
Mentha arvensis -----Leaf
Mentha piperita -----Whole plant excluding root
Mentha pulegium -----Whole plant
Mentha spicata -----Whole plant
Mentha viridis -----Whole plant

Nepeta cataria -----Whole plant
Ocimum basilicum -----Whole plant
Ocimum canum -----Leaf
Ocimum gratissimum -----Whole plant
Ocimum sanctum-----Whole plant excluding root
Origanum majorana -----Whole plant
Origanum vulgare -----Whole plant
Plectranthus fruticosus-----Whole plant
Prunella vulgaris-----Aerial parts
Pycnanthemum linifolium-----Whole plant
Rosmarinus officinalis-----Whole plant
Salvia officinalis-----Leaves& flowers
Salvia sclerata-----Aerial part& seeds
Saltellaria lateriflora-----Whole plant excluding root
Stachys betonica-----Whole plant excluding root
Teucrium marum-----Whole plant
Teucrium scorodonia-----Whole plant excluding root
Thymus serpyllim -----Whole plant
Thymus vulgaris -----Whole plant

Family-Lauraceae

Benzoin odoriferm/*Lindera benzoin* -----Twig
Cota bark/*Aniba coto* -----Bark
Cinnamomum zeylanicum -----Inner bark
Oreodaphne californica -----Leaf
Persia Americana-----Fruits and seeds
Pichurim/Nectandra puchury-----Seeds
Sassafras officinale-----Bark

Family-Leguminosae/Fabaceae

Acacia catechu -----Catechu
Andira araroba-----Wood
Anagallus lamberti-----Whole plant
Aragallus lamberti -----Whole plant
Astragalus excapus -----Whole plant
Astragalus menziezii -----Leaf
Astragalus mollissimus -----Whole plant
Asoka/Saraca indica-----Bark
Balsamum peruvianum -----Resin
Balsamum toluifera -----Resin
Baptisia confuse -----Whole plant
Baptisia tinctoria -----Root

Caesalpinia bonducella -----Seed
Cassia fistula -----Fruit
Cassia obovata -----Leaf
Cassia sophora -----Root
Chrysarobinum/Andira araroba -----Goa powder
Copaiva officinalis/Copaiva lansdorfii ----Oleoresin
Cytisus laburnum ----Essence leaf and flower
Cytisus seoparius -----Flowering twigs
Derris pinnata -----Root
Desmodium gangeticum -----Root
Dolichos pruriens/Mucuna pruriens ---Hairs of pod
Erythrophlaeum judiciale -----Bark
Melilotus officinalis -----Flowering top
Galega officinalis-----Whole plant
Genista tinctoria-----Whole plant
Gymnocladus Canadensis -----Pulp of fruit
Haematoxylon campachianum -----wood
Hedisarum ildefonsianum -----Leaf

Jequirity/Abrus precatorius-----Seed
Laburnum anagyroides-----Leaves& flowers
Lathyrus cicera-----Seed
Lathyrus sativus-----Seed
Melilotus alba -----Flowering top
Mimosa humilis -----Leaf
Mimosa pudica -----Leaf
Ononis arvensis -----Whole plant
Ononis spinosa -----Whole plant
Pterocarpus santalinus -----Wood
Physostigma venenosum -----Seed
Piscidia erythrina -----Root bark
Psoralea corylifolia -----Fruit
Ratanhia/Krameia triandra -----Root
Robenia pseudacacia-----Bark of root and stem
Senna/Cassia angustifolia -----Leaves
Tango/Dipteryx odorata -----Seed
Trifolium pretense -----Flower
Trifolium repense -----Flower heads
Ulex euripaeus -----Seed

Family-Linaceae

Linum catharticum -----Whole plant

Linum usitatissimum -----Seed

Family-Lithraceae

Cuphea petiolata -----Whole plant

Cuphea viscosissims -----Whole plant

Family-Lobeliaceae

Lobelia cardinalis -----Whole plant

Lobelia crinus -----Whole plant

Lobelia inflata-----Whole plant excluding root

Lobelia pupurescens -----Whole plant

Family-Loganiaceae

Curare/Strychnos toxifera -----Resin

Gelsemium sempervirens -----Rhizome

Hoangnan/Strychnos melaccensis-----Bark

Ignatia amara-----Seed

Nux vomica/Strychnos nux vomica ----Seed

Spigelia anthelmina-----Whole plant

Spigelia marylandica-----Whole plant

Upas tieute-----Juice of root and bark

Family-Loranthaceae

Loranthus scurrula -----Leaf

Viscum album -----Fresh leaves and berries

Family-Magnoliaceae

Illicium anisuatum -----Seed

Magnolia glauca -----Flower

Migrandiflora -----Flower

Michelia champaka -----Flowering twigs

Family-Malpighiaceae

Galphimia glauca -----Leaf and flower

Family-Malvaceae

Abel moschus/Hibiscus habel moschus -----Root

Althea officinalis -----Root

Gossypium herbaceum -----Root of bark

Family- Melastomaceae

Melastoma ackermani -----Leaf

Family-Meliaceae

Amoora rohitaka -----Bark
Azadirachta indica -----Bark
Guarea trichiloides -----Bark
Melaleuca cajuputi -----Leaf and twig

Family-Menispermaceae

Cocculus indicus/Amanita indicus-----Seed
Jaeorhiza palmate -----Root
Menispermum canadense -----Root
Pareira brava -----Root
Tinospora cordifolia -----Stem

Family-Moraceae

Cecropia Mexicana -----Bark

Ficus indica -----Hanging aerial roots

Ficus religiosa -----Tender leaf

Family-Moringaceae

Moringa oleifera -----Whole plant

Family-Myricaceae

Myrica esculenta -----Bark

Myrica serifera -----Bark of root

Family-Myristicaceae

Myristica sebifera -----Gum

Nux moschata/Myristica fragrans -----Seed

Family-Myrtaceae

Angophora lanceolata	-----Gum
Eucalyptus globulus	-----Leaf
Eugenia caryophyllata	-----Flower bud
Kino australiensis/Eucalyptus marginata	-----Gum resin
Myrtus communis	-----Whole plant excluding root
Oleum eucalypti	-----Leaf
Pimenta officinalis	-----Fruit
Syzygium aromaticum	-----Flower heads
Syzygium jambolanum	-----Seed

Family-Nepenthaceae

Nepenthes/N. distillatoria	-----Whole plant
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Family-Nyctaginaceae

Boerrhavia diffusa	-----Whole plant
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Family-Nymphaeaceae

Nuphar luteum	-----Rhizome
Nymphaea odorata	-----Root

Family-Oleaceae

Chionanthus virginica -----Bark
Fraxinus Americana -----Bark
Fraxinus excelsior -----Leaf and bark
Jasminum officinale -----Berry
Muiru puama/Liriodendron ovata -----Root, bark and wood
Nyctanthus arbor tristis -----Leaf
Olea europaea -----Flower

Family-Onagraceae

Epilobium hirsutum -----Whole plant
Epilobium palustre -----Root
Oenothera biennis -----Whole plant

Family-Orobanchaceae

Epiphegus virginiana -----Whole plant

Family-Oxalidaceae

Oxalis acetocella -----Whole plant

Family-Papaveraceae

Agremone ochroeuca -----Latex
Argemone Mexicana -----Whole plant
Chelidonium majus -----Whole plant
Eschscholtzia californica -----Whole plant
Fumaria officinalis -----Whole plant
Opium/Papaver somniferum -----Gummy juice
Papaver rhoeas -----Flowers.
Sanguinaria Canadensis -----Rhizome

Family-Papilionaceae

Arhar podra -----Leaf
Cicer arietinum -----Whole plant
Glycyrrhiza glabra -----Rhizome and root
Lespedeza capitata-----Flowering top
Lespedeza thunbergii-----Aerial parts
Oxytropis lamberti -----Whole plant excluding root
Phaseolus vulgaris -----Ripe pod
Trigonella foenum graecum -----seed

Family-Passifloraceae

Passiflora incarnate -----Leaf

Family-Pedaliaceae

Oleum sesame -----Oil

Family-Phytolaccaceae

Petivaria tetrandra -----Root

Phytolacca decandra -----Root ,Berry.

Family-Piperaceae

Cubeba officinalis -----Unripe fruit

Matico/Piper elongatum -----Leaf

Family-Platanaceae

Platanus orientalis -----Shoot

Family-Plumbaginaceae

Ceratostigma willmotianum -----Flower

Plumbago zeylanica -----Root

Family-Polygalaceae

Senega/ Polygala senega -----Root

Family-Polygonaceae

Fagopyrum esculentum	-----Whole plant
Hydropiper/Polygonum persicaria	-----Whole plant
Polygonum aviculare	-----Whole plant
Polygonum hydropiperoides	-----Whole plant
Polygonum sagittatum	-----Whole plant
Rheum officinalis	-----Rhizome
Rumex acetosa	-----Leaf
Rumex crispus	-----Rhizome
Rumex obtusifolia	-----Root

Family-Primulaceae

Anagallis arvensis	-----Whole plant
Primula obconica	-----Whole plant
Primula veris	-----Whole plant
Primula vulgaris	-----Whole plant
Cyclamen europaeum	-----Root
Hottomia palustris	-----Flower
Lysimachia nummularia	-----Whole plant

Family-Punicaceae

Punica granatum -----Root bark

Family-Rhamnaceae

Cacara sagrada -----Bark

Ceanothus americanus -----Leaf

Karwinskia humboldtiana -----Seed

Rhamnus californica -----Bark

Rhamnus catharticus -----Fruit

Rhamnus fracula -----Bark

Family-Ranunculaceae

Aconitum cammarum	-----Root
Aconitum ferox	-----Root
Aconitum lycotonum	-----Whole plant
Aconitum napellus	-----Whole plant
Aconitum radix	-----Root
Actea racemosa	-----Rhizome
Adonis vernalis	-----Whole plant
Anemone nemerosa	-----Whole plant
Aquilegia vulgaris	-----Whole plant
Caltha palustris	-----Whole plant
Clematis erecta	-----Leaf and stem
Clematis virginiana	-----Leaf
Clematis vitalba	-----Flower
Coptis trifolia	-----Root

Eranthis hymnalis -----Root
Helleborus foetidus -----Root
Helleborus niger -----Rhizome
Helleborus viridis -----Whole plant
Hepatica triloba -----Whole plant
Hydrastis Canadensis -----Rhizome
Paeonia officinalis-----Root
Pulsatilla nigricans-----Whole plant
Pulsatilla nuttalliana-----Whole plant
Ranunculus acris-----Whole plant
Ranunculus bulbosus-----Whole plant
Ranunculus ficaria-----Whole plant
Ranunculus flammula-----Whole plant excluding root
Ranunculus glacialis-----Whole plant
Ranunculus repens-----Whole plant
Ranunculus scleratus-----Whole plant excluding root
Staphysagria/Delphinium staphysagria-----Seed

Family-Rosaceae

Agarimonia eupatoria	-----Whole plant
Agarimonia odorata	-----Spike
Alchemilla vulgaris	-----Shoot
Amygdalus amara	-----Seed
Amygdalus persica	-----Flower
Crataegus oxyacantha	-----Berry
Cydonia vulgaris	-----Fruit
Fragaria vesca	-----Ripe fruit and root
Geum rivale	-----Flower
Geum urbanum	-----Root
Kousso/Hagenia abyssinica	-----Flower
Laurocerasus/Prunus laurocerasus	----Leaf
Malus pumila	-----Leaf and flower

Potentilla anserine -----Whole plant
Potentilla aurea -----Whole plant
Potentilla erecta -----Root
Prunus cerasifera -----Flower
Prunus domestica -----Fruit
Prunus padus -----Leaf and bark
Prunus spinosa -----Flower bud
Prunus virginiana -----Bark
Pyrus Americana -----Bark
Quillaya saponaria -----Bark
Rosa canina -----Ripe fruits
Rosa centifolia -----Petals of mature flower
Rosa damascene ----- Flowering twigs
Rubus villosus -----Leaves and berries
Sanguisorba officinalis -----Whole plant
Tormentilla erecta -----Rhizome

Family-Rubiaceae

Asperula odorata-----Whole plant

Cahinca/Chiococca branchiate----Root

Cephalanthus occidentalis-----Bark

Cinchona officinalis-----Bark

Cinchona succirubra-----Bark

Coffea cruda -----Seed

Coffea tosta -----Roasted berries

Galium aparine -----Aerial parts

Galium verum -----Aerial parts

Ipecacuanha/Cephaelis ipecacunha ----Root and rizome

Olden landia herbacea -----Whole plant

Mitchella repens -----Whole plant

Rubia tinctorum -----Root

Yohimbinum/Corynanthe yohimbe -----Bark

Family-Rutaceae

Aegle folia	-----Leaf
Aegle marmelos	-----Pulp of fruit
Angustura vera	-----Leaf
Atista indica	-----Leaf
Atista radix	-----Root
Aurantium/Citrus aurantium	-----Peel of orange
Barosma betuliana	-----Leaf,fruit,flowers.
Barosma crenata	-----Leaf
Barosma serratifolia	-----Leaf
Citrus decumana	-----Ripe fruit
Citrus limonum	-----Juice
Citrus vulgaris	-----Fruit peel
Dictamnus albus	-----Bark of root
Diosma lincaris	-----Leaf
Jaborandi/Pilocarpus jaborandi	-----Leaf
Ptelia trifoliata	-----Bark
Ruta graveolens	-----Whole plant
Xanthoxylum alatum	-----Bark

Family-Salicaceae

Populus candicans -----Bud
Populus tremula -----Flower and twigs
Populus tremuloides -----Bark
Salix alba -----Bark
Salix nigra -----Bark
Salix purpurea -----Bark
Salix vitellina -----Flowering twig

Family-Sapindaceae

Aesculus hippocastanum -----Nut
Cardiospermum helicacabum -----Flowering top

Family-Santalaceae

Santalum album -----Oil

Family-Sapindaceae

Guarana/Paullinia cupana -----Seed
Paullinia pinnata -----Root
Paullinia sorbulitin -----Seed

Family-Sarraceniaceae

Sarracenia purpurea -----Whole plant

Family-Saxifragaceae

Hydrangea arborescens -----Rhizome

Family-Scrophulariaceae

Brahmi	-----Whole plant
Digitalis purpurea	-----Leaves
Euphrasia officinalis	-----Whole plant
Leptandra virginica	-----Rhizome&root
Linaria vulgaris	-----Whole plant
Euphrasia officinalis	-----Whole plant
Gratiola officinalis	-----Whole plant
Mimulus guttatus	-----Flower
Picrorhiza kurroa	-----Rhizome
Scrophularia nodosa	-----Whole plant
Verbascum Thapsus	-----Whole plant
Veronica beccabunga	-----Whole plant
Veronica officinalis	-----Aerial parts.
Veronica virginica	-----Underground part.

Family-Simarubaceae

Ailanthus glandulosus-----Stem,bark &flower

Castela texana-----Bark,branches and spines

Cedron/Simaba cedron -----Seed

Quassia amara -----Wood

Simaruba amara-----Bark of root.

Family-Solanaceae

Belladonna/Atropa belladonna	-----Whole plant
Belladonna radix	-----Root
Capsicum annum	-----Fruit
Datura arborea	-----Flower
Datura ferox	-----Unripe fruit
Datura metel	-----Seed
Datura sanguinea	-----Whole plant mainly leaves
Franciscea uniflora	-----Root
Lycopusium eseulentium	-----Whole plant
Duboisia myoporoides	-----Leaf
Dulcamara/Solanum dulcamara	-----Whole plant
Hyoscyamus niger	-----Whole plant
Mandragora officinarum	-----Root
Physalis alkekengi	-----Fruit
Pichi/Fabiana imbricate	-----Young twigs
Solanum arrebenta	-----Leaf
Solanum carolinense	-----Berry
Solanum mammosum	-----Berry
Solanum nigrum	-----Whole plant and berry.
Solanum oleoraceum	-----Flower
Solanum pseudocapsicum	-----Berry
Solanum tuberosum	-----Whole plant with disease affected tubers.
Solanum xanthocarpum	-----Whole plant
Sramonium/Datura stramonium	-----Whole plant
Tabacum /Nicotiana tabacum	-----Leaves
Withania somnifera	-----Root.

Family-Sterculiaceae

Abroma augusta -----Leaf
Abroma radix -----Root
Cacao/Theobroma cacao -----Seed
Cola/cola nitida -----Seed
Sterculia acuminata -----Cola nut

Family-Theaceae

Thea/Camellia sinensis -----Leaf

Family-Thymelaceae

Dirca palustris -----Inner bark

Family-Tiliaceae

Tilia europaea/T.vulgaris -----Flower

Family-Tropaeolaceae

Tropaeolum majus -----Whole plant

Family-Turneracea

Damiana/Turnera diffusa -----Whole plant

Family-Thymelaceae

Daphne indica-----Bark
Mezerium/Daphnae mezerium -----Bark

Family-Ulmaceae

Celtis occidentalis -----Bark
Ulmus fulva -----Inner bark

Family-Umbelliferae/Apiaceae

Aegopodium podagrasia -----PLnt in flower
Ammi majus -----Whole plant
Ammi visnaga -----Fruit
Anethum graveolens -----Seed
Angelica archangelica -----Root
Angelica atropurpurea -----Root
Angelica sinensis -----Root
Anisum officinale -----Fruit
Apium graveolens-----Fruit
Asafoetida/Ferula asafoetida-----Gum resin
Athamantha oreoselinum -----Whole plant
Branca ursine -----Whole plant
Carum carvi -----Fruit
Cicuta maculate -----Root
Cicuta virosa -----Root
Conium maculatum -----Whole plant
Coriandrum sativum -----Seed
Eryngium aquaticum -----Root
Eryngium maritimum -----Whole plant

Ferula glauca -----Whole plant
Foeniculum vulgare -----Fruit
Galabanum/Ferula gummosa -----Gum resin
Heracleum branca -----Whple plant
Heracleum sphondylium -----Whole plant
Hydrocotyle asiatica -----Whole plant
Imperatoria ostruthium -----Root
Levisticum officinale -----Whole plant
Oenanthe crocata -----Root
Oleum anisi -----Seed
Opopanax chirinium -----Resin
Pastinaca sativa -----Root
Petroselinum sativum -----Whole plant
Phellandrium aquaticum -----Fruit
Pimpinella anisum -----Ripe fruit
Pimpinella saxifraga -----Root
Sanicula europaea -----Whole plant
Sium latifolium -----Root
Sumbul/Ferula sumbul-----Root
Thaspium aureum/Zizia aureum-----Root

Family-Urticaceae

Parietaria officinalis -----Whole plant
Urtica crenulata/Laportia crenulata -----Leaf
Urtica dioica -----Whole plant
Urtica urens -----Whole plant

Family-Valerianaceae

Valeriana officinalis -----Rhizome

Family-Verbenaceae

Agnus castus -----Fruit
Clerodendron infortunatum -----Leaf
Lippia maxicana -----Leaf
Verbena hastate -----Whole plant
Verbena officinalis -----Whole plant
Verbena urticaefolia -----Whole plant
Vitex trifoliata -----Leaf

Family-Violaceae

Viola odorata -----Whole plant

Viola tricolor -----Whole plant

Family-Vitaceae

Ampelopsis quinquefolia -----Whole plant

Vitis vinifera -----Leaf

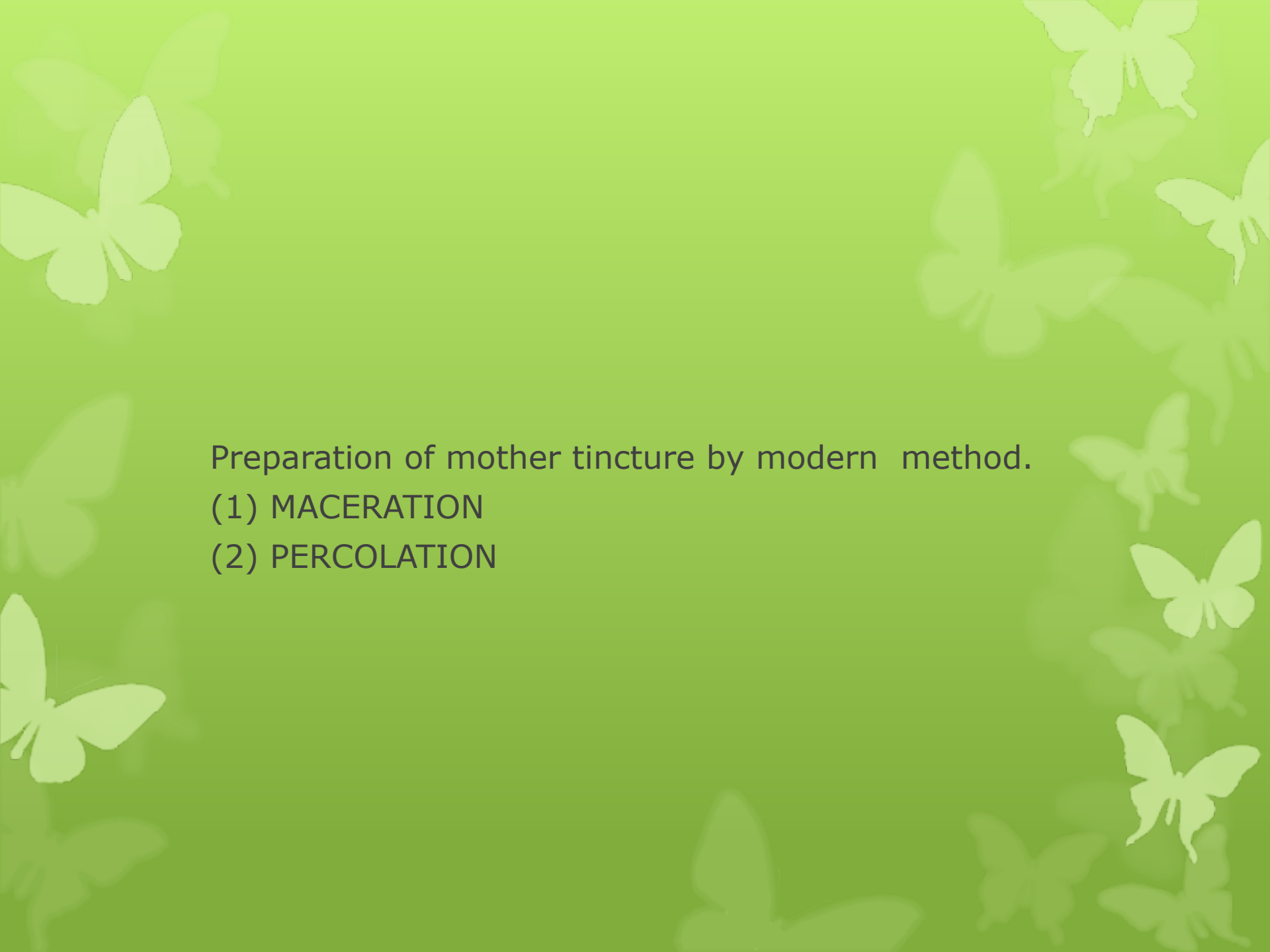
Family-Zygophyllaceae

Tribulus terrestris/Ikshugandha-----Whole plant

Paloondo/Larrea Mexicana-----Leaves& shoot

Family-Illecebraceae

Paronichia illecebrum-----Whole plant



Preparation of mother tincture by modern method.

(1) MACERATION

(2) PERCOLATION

Maceration

For Hard, gummy, mucilaginous and plants with viscid juice which prevents rapid penetration of alcohol due to smallness of their inter molecular space, by using a macerating jar. Require 2 to 4 weeks.

Percolation

For soft, dry, non gummy and non mucilaginous substances by using a percolator, require 24 hours.

PHYTOCHEMISTRY – ACTIVE PRINCIPLES OF PLANT DRUGS

The active principles of a drug are the potent constituents of the drug that is individual to the drug and are responsible for the pharmacodynamic action of the drug.

Homoeopathy accepts a drug with its entity and totality without attempting to separate a drug into its specific chemical constituents.

Mother tincture is the strongest liquid preparation and it is potentised in different scales.

Decimal scale potencies-in 1:9 ratio-Represented by 1x,2x etc.

Centesimal potencies-in 1:99 ratio-Represented by 1C,2C, 30,200 etc.

50 millesimal potencies-in 1:50,000 ratio-Represented by 0/1,0/2 etc.

Potentised medicines are dispensed in

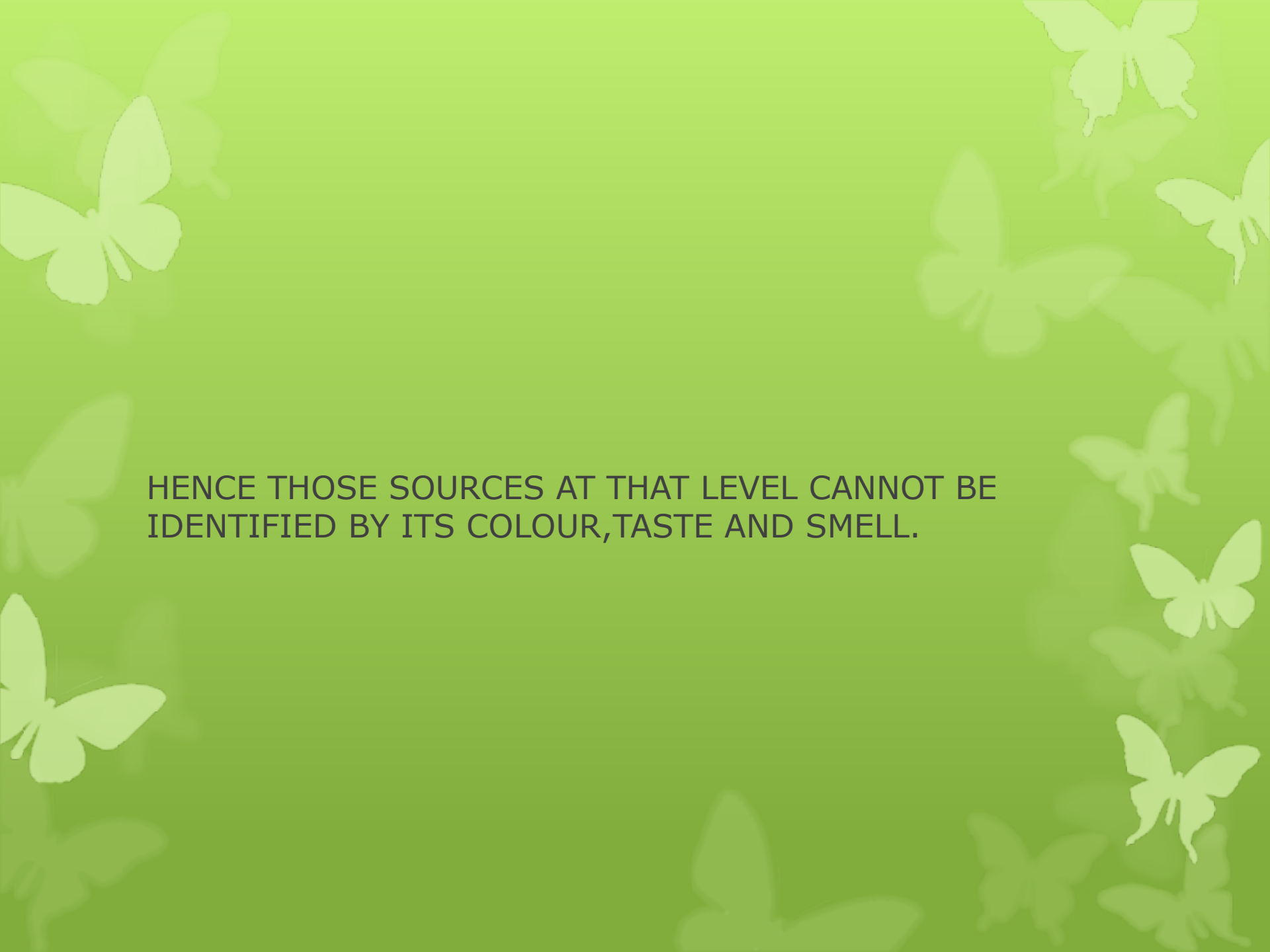
Sugar of milk(from goats milk-Chemical formula – $C_{12}H_{22}O_{12} \cdot H_2O$)-WHITE POWDER.

Globules-(from Cane sugar-Chemical formula- $C_{12}H_{22}O_{11}$)-
Commonly used .

Tablets (PREPARED FROM SUGAR OF MILK)

Distilled water

Simple syrup-Solution of cane sugar or sucrose and purified water.



HENCE THOSE SOURCES AT THAT LEVEL CANNOT BE IDENTIFIED BY ITS COLOUR,TASTE AND SMELL.

Lycopodium remedy This is a well-known remedy for digestive complaints, especially indigestion.

yellow powder, or even the plant itself, was given on its own for gout and uric retention. The pollen dust, which is used to make the Lycopodium remedy, is both highly inflammable and water resistant. It was once used to make fireworks and as a coating to prevent pills sticking together.

- Right-sided complaints with a desire for sweet foods
- Emotional problems caused by insecurity

SELF-HELP

Jaundice — see pp. 190-1
Blurring & floatiness — see pp. 184-5
Fair hair — see pp. 188-9
Irritability & anger — see pp. 192-3

Pollen dust



Fresh plant The flowering spikes of the fresh plant are collected in summer. The tiny spore and the yellow powder they produce are shaken out of the spikes and used to make the homeopathic remedy.

REMEDY PROFILE

Common names Wolfclaw, club moss, running pine, staghorn moss.
Source Native to mountains and forests in the Northern Hemisphere.
Parts used Spores and pollen dust

In men, Lycopodium is given for an enlarged prostate and reddish urine with a sandy sediment in it caused by kidney stones. It is also used to treat

Emotional problems caused by insecurity, such as nervousness, anxiety, impatience, cowardice, fear of being alone, insomnia, talking and

Lycopodium is given for their low self-esteem, their resistance to change, their challenges and hesitations. Although self-disciplined, they have a weakness for sex. Despicably, they are sexually perverted. In company, they are in close contact. They are irritable and are involved.

FOOD PRO

- Likes**
- Mixtures
 - Cabbage
 - Oysters
 - Sweet cakes
 - Olive
 - Hot

Other

- Feel
- disre

FEAR

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Pulsatilla nigricans

THANK
YOU